

# Chapter 7 Propagation

[3 Exam Questions – 3 Groups] G3

## Solar Disturbances

The **radio energy emitted by the sun** is measured by the **solar flux index**  
The **solar-flux index** is a measure of solar activity at **10.7 cm** wavelength  
The **sunspot number** is based on **counting sunspots** and sunspot groups  
It takes **20 to 40 hours** for charged particles from **Coronal Mass Ejections** to affect Earth  
The ultraviolet and X-ray **radiation** from solar **flares** take **8 Minutes** to affect Earth  
The typical **sunspot cycle** is **11 years**

## Magnetic Disturbances

The **K-index** is the **short term** stability of the Earth's **magnetic field**  
The **A-index** is the **long term** stability of the Earth's **magnetic field**  
A **sudden change** in the **Earth's magnetic field** is a **geomagnetic disturbance**  
North or South Latitudes **above 45 degrees** are **more sensitive to geomagnetic disturbances**  
**Degraded high-latitude HF** is caused by **geomagnetic storm** on radio-wave propagation  
**Aurora** from periods of **high geomagnetic** reflect **VHF signals**

## Propagation

A **Sudden Ionospheric Disturbance (SID)** disrupts on **lower frequencies** more than higher frequencies  
**HF communications** are **disturbed** by the charged particles from **solar coronal holes**  
Try a **higher frequency** to continue communications during a sudden **ionospheric disturbance**  
**DX** in the **upper HF and lower VHF range** is **enhanced** by high **sunspot numbers**  
**20 meters** supports worldwide propagation during **daylight at any point in the solar cycle**  
If HF radio-wave **propagation (skip)** is **good** on now expect it **again 28 days later**  
**DX** Frequencies **above 20 MHz** are **least reliable** during periods of **low solar activity**

## Maximum Usable Frequency; Lowest Usable Frequency; propagation "hops"

"**MUF**" the **maximum usable frequency** for communications between two points  
The **best propagation** is a frequency just **below the MUF**  
The **best propagation** is frequency is **bent back to the Earth**  
**Distance, location, Time, Season, Solar Flux & SID** all affect **MUF**  
"**LUF**" the **Lowest Usable Frequency** for communications between two points  
Frequencies **below the LUF** are **completely absorbed** by the ionosphere  
**2,500 miles** is the maximum distance covered in **one hop using the F2 region**  
**1,200 miles** is the maximum distance covered in **one hop using the E region**  
An **echo** can be heard when **both short and long path propagation** are received

## Ionospheric Layers

The **D layer** is **closest** to the surface of the Earth **absorbing** most long **skip signals**  
The **D layer** absorbs lower HF frequencies during **daylight hours**  
The **F2 region** will reach its **maximum height at noon during the summer**  
**F2 region** is the **highest ionospheric** region and provides the **longest distance propagation**

## Sky waves

"**Critical Angle**" is the highest takeoff angle that **bends RF back to Earth**  
Combining of **several paths** makes HF scatter signals **sound distorted**  
**HF scatter signals** are **weak** as a small part of the signal get to the skip zone  
A **wavering sound** is a characteristic of **HF scatter** signals  
**Scatter** allows a signal to be detected **too far for ground wave but too near for sky wave**  
**Signals heard above the MUF** are **scatter propagation**